# Where from here?

## **Everyone**





- Pairwise contacts / collaborations?
- Graduate student research
  - Dissertation topics
  - internships
- Project Courses Undergraduates (within reason)
  - UC Santa Cruz CS 115 Whitehead
  - UC Irvine ICS 125 van der Hoek
  - Distance collaboration ..., e.g. between UCSC and UCI courses above





#### Proposals

- Internal proposals w/university collaborators
- (External) Open competition joint NASA and University Pis (NASA Research Announcements – NRAs)
- Director's Discretionary funding
  - W/in NASA, possibly student funds
- Proposals to NSF
  - NASA staff is non-funded collaborators
  - NASA contractors funded
  - University members funded
- USRA
  - Tech transfer between universities and NASA
  - RIACS research institute for advanced computer science (visiting faculty, students, ...)
- Educational Associates
  - visiting faculty, students, post-docs...
- Web sites (proposals.hq.nasa.gov/proposals.cfm)





#### Near term

- Funding from ECSP (Engineering of Complex Systems Program)
- What "problems" can we address?
  - Advanced software tools
  - Process and collaboration
  - Organizational Barriers of migrating technology to missions
    - Organizational diffusion issues
  - Evaluation
    - Sharing of data or experiences? (to facilitate adoption)
    - Ethnographic study of how software is developed for missions ...
      - » Would require funding of a team
      - Establishment of trust and sharing
      - » (or help existing teams local experts to make needed observations)
- Or, rather, how can we observe problems





- Near term / long term? (cont)
  - How long do the above take?
  - How difficult are they?
  - ECS Program is trying to fill gap between long-term research and immediate adoption
    - Examples
      - Hardware constraints on advanced interfaces like awaretechnologies
      - Managing change and versions, hardware, parts, command protocols
    - 3 problems (scenarios?)?
    - Technologies / ideas that have been "flight tested"
    - Other NASA funding apply to programs that are 10–20 years out
- CMMI ("Integrated" CMM) adoption
  - Is this a way to leverage studies, trials of tools?





### Research Questions

- Roland
  - inspections, quantification of results, metrics?
  - CMM was originally configuration maturity matrix
- Complement of quantitative and qualitative
  - Behaviors
  - Organizational issues
  - Effect of usage of technologies, second order metrics
  - Risk reduction / mitigation is an important "metric"





- Scenarios benefits and pitfalls ...
  - Can sell a program or put off potential customers
  - Can be a vision to coordinate activities
  - But, what are real "risk" issues at NASA
    - Are they just the ones articulated by the high dependability research effort?
  - Many small problems vs. large test bed (operational vs. developmental aspects)
    - What problems are overlooked by existing test beds?
    - E.g., organizational and work practice sources of risks



